

## ORGANIC AGRICULTURE

- **Ranking 22nd in the nation**, Idaho has **367 organic businesses**, 245 of which are organic farms that **sold nearly \$220M in products** in 2021.
- Idaho's top organic **commodities are milk, hay, and barley.**
- Idaho's organic market **added five new organic farms and nearly \$15M in sales from 2019 to 2021.** Nationally the organic market is projected to grow **another 28% through 2029** due to increasing consumer demand and interest in climate-resilient agriculture.
- Idaho reported **nearly 216,000 certified organic acres** in 2021.
- Organic dairy represents a significant portion of the state's organic economy, with **21 organic dairy farms.**
- **Organic dairy sales in Idaho were valued at over \$114 million in 2021.**



## ORGANIC RESEARCH

- The National Institute of Food and Agriculture (NIFA) **has awarded nearly \$24 million in grants** to the state's research institutions for organic research, **which translates to over \$480 million in economic activity** according to the Economic Research Service
- Agricultural Research Service (**ARS**) has historically funded **nine projects** in the state researching organic topics, but **only one remains funded**, revealing a significant gap in the agency's research.
- The University of Idaho has played a crucial role in organic agriculture research, investing **over \$3M in research** over seven projects on organic farming from 2020 to 2023 that directly answers Idahoan Farmer's concerns.
- One exciting project is investigating the use of cereal-pea intercropping as a ecologically and economically sound cropping strategy for transitioning into organic production and simultaneously improving soil health.



## ORGANIC MARKET & RESEARCH'S ROLE

Nationally the organic market continues to experience significant growth, **organic produce now makes up more than 15% of the total produce food sales**. Despite this growth, **organic agriculture research funding makes up less than 2% of the total research budget at the USDA**, and less than 1% of the Agricultural Research Service's budget.

Organic farmers require research that does not depend on aligning chemistry with genetic traits, but aligning natural systems to create vitality and a resilient agroecological system. Put simply, **organic research is applicable to all farming systems**, where chemistry- and genetics-focused research is not always applicable to organic farmers.

Ensuring that the USDA's research budget is applicable to all farmers and is focused on public welfare is **essential to sustain organic agriculture's growth and fully leverage its economic potential**.

### REGIONAL RESEARCH PRIORITIES

- **Weed, pest, and disease management:** Non-chemical solutions tailored to organic systems. Persistent, creeping weeds like Canadian Thistle present unique challenges for organic producers of grain trying to maintaining adequate yields.
- **Soil health:** Advancing organic practices that improve soil fertility, structure, and carbon sequestration that help farmers control their production costs through nutrient cycling.
- **Organic seed systems:** Developing and promoting organic seed breeding for regionally adapted and resilient crop varieties.
- **Support for transitioning farmers:** Research and resources for conventional farmers transitioning to organic production.

### NATIONAL POLICY PRIORITIES

- **Increase organic agriculture research:** Boost USDA's ARS (Agriculture Research Service) organic research funding to 6% (current: 1%) with a request for \$35M in appropriations.
- **Expand NIFA organic research:** Bring funding for USDA's NIFA organic research programs to \$150 million a year by increasing the Organic Research and Extension Initiative and Organic Transitions Research Program budgets.
- **Fully fund the Organic Data Initiative (ODI):** Expand and modernize ODI with a \$1M appropriation to improve organic data collection and reporting.
- **Support Sustainable Agriculture Research (SARE):** Fully fund SARE by securing \$60M for research into sustainable farming practices.

## ABOUT THE ORGANIC FARMING RESEARCH FOUNDATION

OFRF is a non-profit organization founded in 1990 to advance organic agriculture through scientific research. As champions of organic farmers across the U.S., we work to foster the improvement and widespread adoption of organic farming systems by cultivating organic research, education, and federal policies that bring more farmers and acreage into organic production. Through these efforts, we are working to create a more resilient and sustainable agricultural system that values healthy environments and healthy people.

*This informational sheet includes data and insights from various sources, including the Organic Farming Research Foundation (OFRF). For more detailed information and resources, please visit [OFRF](https://www.ofrf.org).*