

ORGANIC AGRICULTURE

- South Carolina has **106 organic businesses**, 40 are organic farms with **over \$34 million in sales** in 2021.
- South Carolina's top organic **commodities are specialty crops like bell peppers, squash, and tomatoes and, increasingly, rice.**
- South Carolina's organic market **grew 57% from 2019-2021**. The national organic market is projected to grow **another 28% through 2029** due to increasing consumer demand and interest in climate-resilient agriculture.
- South Carolina reported **over 5,000 certified organic acres** in 2021.
- Organic specialty crop farms represent a significant portion of the state's organic economy, with **38 organic specialty crop farms with over \$34 million in sales.**



ORGANIC RESEARCH

- The National Institute of Food and Agriculture (NIFA) **has awarded nearly \$10 million in grants** to the state's research institutions for organic research, **which translates to over \$200 million in economic activity**, according to the Economic Research Service.
- Agricultural Research Service (**ARS**) has historically funded **10 projects** in the state researching organic topics, but only one of those projects remains active, revealing a significant gap in the agency's research portfolio.
- Clemson University has played a crucial role in organic agriculture research, investing **nearly \$6 million in research** on organic farming since 2020 that directly answers farmer concerns.
- A project awarded in 2024 to Clemson University is developing chickpea cultivar varieties that are suited for organic production in the southeast region, providing producers with a high-value and soil-building crop.



ORGANIC MARKET & RESEARCH'S ROLE

Nationally the organic market continues to experience significant growth, **organic produce now makes up more than 15% of the total produce food sales**. Despite this growth, **organic agriculture research funding makes up less than 2% of the total research budget at the USDA**, and less than 1% of the Agricultural Research Service's budget.

Organic farmers require research that does not depend on aligning chemistry with genetic traits, but aligning natural systems to create vitality and a resilient agroecological system. Put simply, **organic research is applicable to all farming systems**, where chemistry- and genetics-focused research is not always applicable to organic farmers.

Ensuring that the USDA's research budget is applicable to all farmers and is focused on public welfare is **essential to sustain organic agriculture's growth and fully leverage its economic potential**.

REGIONAL RESEARCH PRIORITIES

- **Weed, pest, and disease management:** Non-chemical solutions tailored to organic systems. The Southeast offers particularly challenging soil and crop disease vectors, and has begun to benefit from an increase in awards in recent past.
- **Soil health:** Advancing organic practices that improve soil fertility, structure, and carbon sequestration that help farmers control their production costs through nutrient cycling of on-farm materials like cover crop residue or composted animal manure.
- **Organic seed systems:** Developing and promoting organic seed breeding for regionally adapted and resilient crop varieties.

NATIONAL POLICY PRIORITIES

- **Increase organic agriculture research:** Boost USDA's ARS (Agriculture Research Service) organic research funding to 6% (current: 1%) with a request for \$35M in appropriations.
- **Expand NIFA organic research:** Bring funding for USDA's NIFA organic research programs to \$150 million a year by increasing the Organic Research and Extension Initiative and Organic Transitions Research Program budgets.
- **Fully fund the Organic Data Initiative (ODI):** Expand and modernize ODI with a \$1M appropriation to improve organic data collection and reporting.
- **Support Sustainable Agriculture Research (SARE):** Fully fund SARE by securing \$60M for research into sustainable farming practices.

ABOUT THE ORGANIC FARMING RESEARCH FOUNDATION

OFRF is a non-profit organization founded in 1990 to advance organic agriculture through scientific research. As champions of organic farmers across the U.S., we work to foster the improvement and widespread adoption of organic farming systems by cultivating organic research, education, and federal policies that bring more farmers and acreage into organic production. Through these efforts, we are working to create a more resilient and sustainable agricultural system that values healthy environments and healthy people.

This informational sheet includes data and insights from various sources, including the Organic Farming Research Foundation (OFRF). For more detailed information and resources, please visit [OFRF](https://www.ofrf.org).